

## ساختارشناسی و رویکردهای نحوی کتاب "کَوَاكِبُ الْأَعْرَابِ"

اثر: سیدموسی موسوی حسینی جزایری

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### چکیده

هدف: تبیین اهمیت و جایگاه کاربردی نحو و مؤلفه‌های متنوع آن در فهم بهتر و بیشتر علوم ادبی و تمییز ارتباط متین و استوار مباحث آن با قرآن و سنت برای قشر دانشور و علاقمند به فهم معانی زبان عربی می باشد.

روش / رویکرد پژوهش: از روش مطالعات کتابخانه ای استفاده شده است.

یافته ها: دانشوران مسلمان عرب زبان برای حفظ هویت فرهنگی خویش و به منظور جلوگیری از انحراف در فرهنگ و زبان قرآن و اندیشمندان مسلمان غیر عرب که دغدغه‌ی فهم صحیح متون اصلی دینی را داشته اند تمام جهد خویش را به کار گرفته اند تا زبان و ادبیات عرب را در مسیر مستقیم آن نگاه دارند. از جمله این افراد سیدموسی بن عزیزالله الموسوی است؛ که به منظور فوق و نیز زور آزمایی در این عرصه دست به تألیف کتابی در این فن از علوم ادبی زده است

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ودر آن قواعد ضروری صحیح خواندن متون عربی بازبانی مختصر اما گویا به نام کواکب الإعراب رابه رشته تحریر در آورده است.

نتیجه گیری: از طریق تدقیق در کتاب کواکب الاعراب موسوی می توان چگونگی کاربرد نحو و شواهد گوناگون نحوی آن را در دوره ای خاص مورد کنکاش قرار داد و متوجه شد که اهمیت نحو و کاربردهای خاص آن تا چه حد در فهم بهتر و پربارتر سایر علوم ادبی مفید و مؤثر واقع می گردد.

کلید واژه ها: نحو، کواکب الإعراب، سید موسی الموسوی، زندگینامه، سیر نحو.



### مقدمه بحث

کارکردهای اعراب و اعراب گذاری در شناخت بهتر موقعیت کلمات در جملات عربی در طی سالیان متمادی ذهن نحویان مکاتب مختلف صرفی، نحوی رابه خود مشغول ساخته؛ بطوریکه در پاره ای از مواقع در صد ارائه تئوریهای همگون یا مخالف با آن بر آمده اند. همین موضوع به نوبه خود سبب تنوع مدارس در این عرصه شده است. اعراب و شناخت موقعیت کلمه در جمله از حیث ایفای نقش اهمیت بسزایی در دریافت معنای کامل یک جمله در نزد مخاطب یا شنونده آن دارد. هنگامی که لغت شناسان خواستند واژه ها را گردآوری کنند و ساختهای گوناگون آنها را توضیح دهند، قوانینی تدوین کردند تا بتوانند ساختمان کلمات را تجزیه و تحلیل کنند؛ بدینسان، دانش تصریف یا صرف به وجود آمد. پژوهش فراروی در صد بررسی شیوه ای نوین و منحصر به فرد از رویکردهای نحوی است که در مقایسه با سایر آثار تألیفی هم عصر ممتاز به شمار رفته و مسبوق به سابقه کاربردی نمی باشد؛ همچنین اعراب گذاری و بکارگیری شواهد این چنینی این اثر تا کون صورت نگرفته و از سوی دیگر از خصوصیات ممتاز آن استفاده به عنوان یک مرجع کامل می باشد. از جهتی دیگر نویسنده



توانای این اثر هرچه بیشتر به دانش پژوهان این قلمرو معرفی خواهد شد. از جمله اهداف این نوشتار آشنایی با شیوه ای خاص از شواهد نحوی می باشد که در راستای تسهیل فراگیری علوم ادبی و بویژه علوم که نیازمند آشنایی پیوسته ای با زبان عربی بوده؛ مورد استفاده واقع شده است.

از جمله سئوالاتی که در اینجا به ذهن خطور می کند که آیا - این شیوه کاربرد نحو تسهیل کننده یادگیری زبان عربی است یا نه؟ - تا چه اندازه علاقمندان به مباحث زبان عربی تمایلی به استفاده از این شیوه نشان می دهند؟

- تا چه میزان شیوه کاربردی (شواهد نحوی) در جهت تعمیق یادگیری مؤلفه های زبان عربی مؤثر واقع شده است؟

همانگونه که نحویان در گردآوری قوانین ساختاری زبان عربی تأثیری بسزا داشتند، کار دانشمندان علم صرف نیز در خصوص وضع قوانین ساختمان واژگان و چگونگی اشتقاق کلمات (اسم فاعل، اسم مفعول، مصدر میمی، اسم زمان و غیره)، بسیار مهم بود؛ زیرا بدون تردید عربها از ابتدا همه مشتقات یک ماده را به کار نمی بردند و وضع قوانین اشتقاق و قیاس که معیارهای واژه سازی نیز بود؛ سبب اصلی گسترش لغوی زبان عربی گردید.

از جمله شخصیت های بارز صاحب نظر در این حیطه سید موسی الموسوی است؛ که آثار برجسته ای را از خود به ارمغان نهاده است. در ادامه این نوشتار ضمن آشنایی با ابعاد شخصیتی وی؛ خواهیم توانست پاسخ سئوالات مطرح شده را بیابیم.

- سید موسی الموسوی کیست؟

در مورد ایشان جز در موارد معدودی که به آن اشاره خواهیم داشت چیز زیادی در کتاب های تراجم و رجال نوشته نشده است. اما این اطلاعات معدود حاکی از جایگاه رفیع ایشان در محل زندگی و محل تحصیل و حیات اومی باشد.

### - زندگینامه

سید موسی فرزند سید عزیزالله الموسوی الحسینی الجزایری الفیلی الخرم آبادی ریشه در منطقه جزایر دارد. (امین، ۱۴۰۶). اما محل تولد او روستای فیل از توابع خرم آباد که او در آنجا زندگی کرده است. (مرادی مقدم، ۱۳۸۵). از تاریخ دقیق ولادت و رحلت و نیز محل دفن او اطلاع دقیقی در دست نیست ولی براساس آن چه که سید حسن صدر در تکمله أمل الآمل آورده است از او بعنوان عالم، فاضل، صالح یاد کرده اند و ایشان را از اعلام قرن سیزده می دانند. (الصدر، ۱۴۲۹) او دانش آموختهٔ مکتب نجف است که از دیرباز مهد علم اندوزی بوده است.

### - اعضای خانواده

پدر ایشان سید عزیزالله، شخصیتی عالم، فاضل، جلیل القدر و ماهر و صاحب تصانیف و تالیف کثیره (طبقات اعلام الشیعه / ۳۶۵؛ ریاض العلماء / ۳/ ۳۱۳؛ أمل الآمل / ۲/ ۱۹۶) و از فضلاء الاجلاء می باشد. (طهرانی، ۱۴۳۰)

مادر او نیز از دودمان بزرگی بوده است اگرچه به صراحت در مورد ایشان مطلبی در منابع شرح حال نیامده است چه اینکه به طور ضمنی و در شرح جایگاه علمی سید عزیزالله به این حقیقت اشاره شده است که «ان المترجم له كان من البهار بعض السادة من ولاة الهویزة». (همان: ۱۵۱۹) در منابع تراجم ضمن شرح حال سید عزیزالله الموسوی، اسمی از سید مرتضی آورده شده است بدون آنکه به سایر فرزندان ایشان حتی سید موسی اشاره شود. چنان که در کتاب طبقات اعلام الشیعه آمده است:

«كان سيّد عزيزالله من الفضلاء الاجلاء وهو والد السيد مرتضى الموسوي

الجزایری». (همان: ۱۵۱۹)



وایشان همان کسی است که کتاب کواکب الإعراب برای او تألیف شده است. چنانچه سید موسی الموسوی در مقدمه کتاب خویش به آن اشاره کرده است: «انّ هذا مختصر فی النحو، یرتوی علی اکثر قواعدیه واهم مقاصده، قد انتظم فیہ جلّ فرائده و معظم فوائده، الفته لأخی وقرّة عینی وقرّة ظهری مرتضی جعله الله من العلماء العالمین». (همان، ۱۵۱۹).

### - اساتید

مراتب علمی دقیقی جز آن تعاریف از کسی که از او در برخی منابع که در صفحات قبلی اشاره ای به آن شد از او در دست نیست ولی قدر مسلم آن است که ایشان علوم دینی را در غایت کمال طی کرده اند و از محضر بزرگانی بهره جسته اند؛ زیرا ایشان در مدت زمانی سه یا چهار سال موفق به تألیف چند عنوان کتاب می شوند که محل دقت و توجه خاص است. و همین امر بیانگر آن است که او از محضر اساتید صاحب فنی بهره جسته است. از جمله اساتید او محمد حسین قزوینی است که خود او در مقدمه کتاب «لسان المتعلمین» متعرض نام او شده است و او را با اوصاف حمیده و صفات بلیغه می ستاید و بر اساس آن صفات هیچ بعید نیست که تمامی آن علوم را از محضر ایشان فرا گرفته باشد.

### - تألیفات

بر اساس آن چه که فهرست واره های نسخ خطی به آن اشاره کرده اند از ایشان پنج عنوان کتاب به یادگار مانده است که تمام آنها در موضوع علوم مبادی ادبی می باشد و به تصریح تمام فهرست نویسان، مجموعه آن میراث مکتوب بسیار مختصر اما شامل و دربرگیرنده مهمات آن علوم مورد بحث است.



The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial data. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses and income. The document provides a detailed explanation of how to categorize these transactions and how to use a double-entry system to maintain the accounting equation.

Next, the document covers the process of reconciling bank statements. It explains that this is a crucial step in ensuring that the company's records match the bank's records. The process involves comparing the company's cash account with the bank statement, identifying any discrepancies, and determining the reasons for them. Common reasons include bank charges, deposits in transit, and outstanding checks.

The document also discusses the preparation of financial statements. It outlines the steps involved in calculating the net income for the period and then using this information to prepare the income statement, balance sheet, and statement of cash flows. It provides a clear explanation of how these statements are related and how they provide a comprehensive view of the company's financial performance.

Finally, the document touches upon the importance of internal controls. It explains that these are procedures and policies designed to prevent errors and fraud. Examples include requiring two signatures for large payments, using pre-numbered checks, and separating duties between different employees. The document stresses that strong internal controls are essential for the reliability of the financial statements.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses, income, and any other financial activity.

The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the accounting process. It starts with the identification of the accounting cycle, which consists of eight steps: identifying the accounting cycle, analyzing the source documents, journalizing the transactions, posting to the ledger, preparing a trial balance, adjusting the accounts, preparing financial statements, and closing the books. Each step is explained in detail, with examples and practical advice.

The third part of the document focuses on the preparation of financial statements. It covers the balance sheet, the income statement, and the statement of cash flows. It explains how these statements are derived from the accounting records and how they provide a comprehensive view of the company's financial health.

The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of internal controls. It outlines various control procedures, such as segregation of duties, authorization, and reconciliation, which are essential for preventing errors and fraud. It also provides guidance on how to design and implement an effective internal control system.

The fifth part of the document covers the topic of depreciation. It explains the different methods used to calculate the depreciation of fixed assets, such as the straight-line method, the declining balance method, and the sum-of-the-years'-digits method. It also discusses the impact of depreciation on the company's financial statements.

The sixth part of the document discusses the importance of budgeting. It explains how a budget is developed and how it is used to monitor and control the company's financial performance. It provides a step-by-step guide to the budgeting process, from setting objectives to preparing the budget and evaluating the results.

The seventh part of the document covers the topic of cost accounting. It explains how costs are classified and how they are used to determine the cost of goods sold and the cost of services. It also discusses the importance of cost control and how it can be achieved through various techniques.

The eighth part of the document discusses the importance of tax accounting. It explains how taxes are calculated and how they are reported to the tax authorities. It also provides guidance on how to minimize the company's tax liability through various tax planning techniques.

The ninth part of the document covers the topic of financial ratios. It explains how ratios are calculated and how they are used to analyze the company's financial performance. It provides a list of common financial ratios and explains their significance.

The tenth part of the document discusses the importance of financial forecasting. It explains how forecasts are developed and how they are used to predict the company's future financial performance. It provides a step-by-step guide to the forecasting process, from identifying the key drivers of financial performance to preparing the forecast and evaluating the results.



The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses, income, and transfers between accounts.

Next, the document outlines the process of reconciling bank statements with the company's records. This involves comparing the bank's record of transactions with the company's ledger to identify any discrepancies. Common reasons for differences include timing issues, such as deposits in transit or outstanding checks, as well as potential errors in recording or bank charges.

The document then addresses the preparation of financial statements, including the balance sheet, income statement, and statement of cash flows. It provides a step-by-step guide on how to calculate each component, ensuring that all accounts are properly classified and valued. The goal is to present a clear and accurate picture of the company's financial position and performance over a specific period.

Finally, the document discusses the importance of internal controls and audits. It explains how a strong system of internal controls can help prevent errors and fraud, while an external audit provides an independent verification of the financial statements. The document concludes by emphasizing the role of the accounting department in providing reliable information to management and stakeholders.

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are poor has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.6 billion.

There are a number of reasons why the number of people in the world who are poor has increased. One reason is that the world's population has grown rapidly.

Another reason is that the world's economy has not grown fast enough to keep pace with the population growth.

A third reason is that the world's resources are being used up too fast.

There are a number of things that can be done to help reduce the number of people in the world who are poor.

One thing that can be done is to help the world's economy grow faster.

Another thing that can be done is to help the world's resources last longer.

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The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses and income. The document provides a detailed list of items that should be tracked, such as inventory levels, accounts payable, and accounts receivable. It also outlines the proper procedures for recording these transactions, including the use of double-entry bookkeeping and the importance of regular reconciliations.

The second part of the document focuses on the analysis of the recorded data. It explains how to interpret the financial statements and identify trends and anomalies. Key indicators such as profit margins, liquidity ratios, and debt-to-equity ratios are discussed, along with their implications for the business's financial health. The document also provides guidance on how to use this information to make informed decisions and improve the company's performance.

The final part of the document addresses the legal and regulatory requirements related to financial reporting. It discusses the importance of compliance with applicable laws and regulations, such as the Sarbanes-Oxley Act and the Securities Exchange Act. It also provides information on the consequences of non-compliance and offers strategies for ensuring that the company's financial reporting practices are fully aligned with the relevant legal and regulatory framework.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses, income, and transfers between accounts.

The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the accounting cycle. It outlines the ten steps involved in the process, from identifying the accounting entity to preparing financial statements. Each step is explained in detail, with examples provided to illustrate the concepts.

The third part of the document focuses on the classification of accounts. It discusses the different types of accounts, such as assets, liabilities, equity, revenue, and expense accounts, and how they are used to record and summarize business transactions.

The fourth part of the document covers the process of journalizing and posting. It explains how transactions are recorded in the journal and then posted to the ledger accounts. This process is essential for maintaining the double-entry system and ensuring that the books are balanced.

The fifth part of the document discusses the preparation of financial statements. It outlines the steps involved in calculating the net income, preparing the income statement, balance sheet, and statement of cash flows. It also discusses the importance of these statements in providing a clear picture of the company's financial performance.

The sixth part of the document covers the closing process. It explains how the temporary accounts (revenue, expense, and dividend accounts) are closed to the permanent accounts (assets, liabilities, and equity accounts) at the end of the accounting period. This process is necessary to reset the temporary accounts for the next period and to update the equity account.

The seventh part of the document discusses the importance of adjusting entries. It explains how these entries are used to record accruals, deferrals, and other adjustments that are necessary to ensure that the financial statements are accurate and reflect the true financial position of the company.

The eighth part of the document covers the process of reconciling the bank statement. It explains how the company's cash account is compared to the bank's statement to identify any discrepancies and correct them. This process is essential for ensuring that the company's cash balance is accurate.

The ninth part of the document discusses the importance of internal controls. It outlines the various measures that can be taken to prevent and detect errors and fraud, such as segregation of duties, authorization, and regular audits.

The tenth part of the document covers the final steps of the accounting process, including the preparation of the final financial statements and the closing of the books. It emphasizes the importance of accuracy and completeness in these final steps.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses and income. The document also highlights the need for regular reconciliation of accounts to identify any discrepancies early on.

In the second part, the author provides a detailed breakdown of the accounting cycle. It starts with identifying the accounting period and ends with the preparation of financial statements. Each step is explained in detail, with examples provided to illustrate the process. The document also discusses the importance of using the correct accounting methods and the impact of different methods on the financial results.

The third part of the document focuses on the practical aspects of bookkeeping. It provides a step-by-step guide to setting up a bookkeeping system, including the selection of appropriate software and the establishment of a clear chart of accounts. The document also offers tips on how to organize and maintain the books to ensure that they are easy to navigate and update.

Finally, the document concludes with a summary of the key points discussed. It reiterates the importance of accuracy, regularity, and consistency in bookkeeping. It also encourages the reader to seek professional advice if they are unsure about any aspect of the process.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the company's revenue streams, including sales from various product lines and services. It also outlines the company's expenses, such as salaries, rent, and marketing costs, and explains how these are allocated across different departments. The third part of the document discusses the company's financial performance over the past year, highlighting key trends and areas for improvement. It includes a comparison of the company's performance against industry benchmarks and a discussion of the challenges faced during the period. The final part of the document provides a summary of the company's financial position and offers recommendations for future growth and development.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial data. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses and income. The document provides a detailed list of items that should be tracked, such as inventory levels, accounts payable, and accounts receivable. It also outlines the procedures for recording these transactions, including the use of double-entry bookkeeping to ensure that the books are balanced.

The second part of the document focuses on the analysis of the financial data. It explains how to calculate key financial ratios and metrics, such as the gross profit margin, operating profit margin, and return on investment. These metrics are used to evaluate the company's performance and identify areas for improvement. The document also discusses the importance of comparing the company's performance to industry benchmarks and providing a clear explanation of any variances.

The final part of the document covers the preparation of financial statements. It provides a step-by-step guide to creating the income statement, balance sheet, and cash flow statement. It also discusses the importance of auditing the financial statements to ensure their accuracy and reliability. The document concludes with a summary of the key findings and recommendations for the future.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses, income, and any other financial activity. The document also highlights the need for regular reconciliation of accounts to identify any discrepancies early on.

Next, the document covers the process of budgeting and forecasting. It explains how a well-defined budget can help in controlling costs and maximizing profits. The importance of reviewing the budget regularly is stressed, as it allows for adjustments to be made in response to changing market conditions or internal needs. Forecasting is also discussed as a key tool for planning future operations and identifying potential risks.

The document then delves into the topic of tax compliance. It provides a comprehensive overview of the various tax obligations that a business may have, including income tax, sales tax, and property tax. It offers practical advice on how to stay up-to-date with the latest tax laws and regulations, and suggests ways to optimize tax payments to minimize the overall tax burden.

Finally, the document concludes with a section on financial reporting. It outlines the different types of financial statements that a business should prepare, such as the balance sheet, income statement, and cash flow statement. It also discusses the importance of presenting this information in a clear and concise manner, and provides tips on how to effectively communicate financial results to stakeholders.



The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial data. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses and income. The text suggests that a systematic approach to record-keeping is essential for identifying trends and making informed decisions.

In the second section, the author explores various methods for organizing and analyzing financial data. One key method mentioned is the use of spreadsheets, which allow for easy tracking and calculation of totals and averages. The text also touches upon the importance of regular audits to catch any discrepancies early on. Additionally, it discusses how to interpret the data to understand the overall financial health of the organization.

The third part of the document focuses on budgeting and forecasting. It explains how to create a realistic budget based on historical data and current market conditions. The author stresses that a budget is not just a list of numbers but a tool for planning and controlling resources. Forecasting is also discussed as a way to anticipate future financial needs and opportunities.

Finally, the document concludes with a summary of the key points and offers some final thoughts on the importance of financial literacy. It encourages readers to take an active role in managing their finances and to seek professional advice when needed. The overall tone is educational and practical, aiming to provide readers with the knowledge and skills they need to succeed in their financial endeavors.

the first of these is the fact that the system is not closed. The system is open to the environment, and this means that there is a constant exchange of matter and energy between the system and the environment. This exchange is essential for the system to maintain its structure and function.

The second of these is the fact that the system is not in equilibrium. The system is constantly changing, and this means that it is never in a state of equilibrium. This is because the system is constantly receiving energy from the environment, and this energy is used to drive the system away from equilibrium.

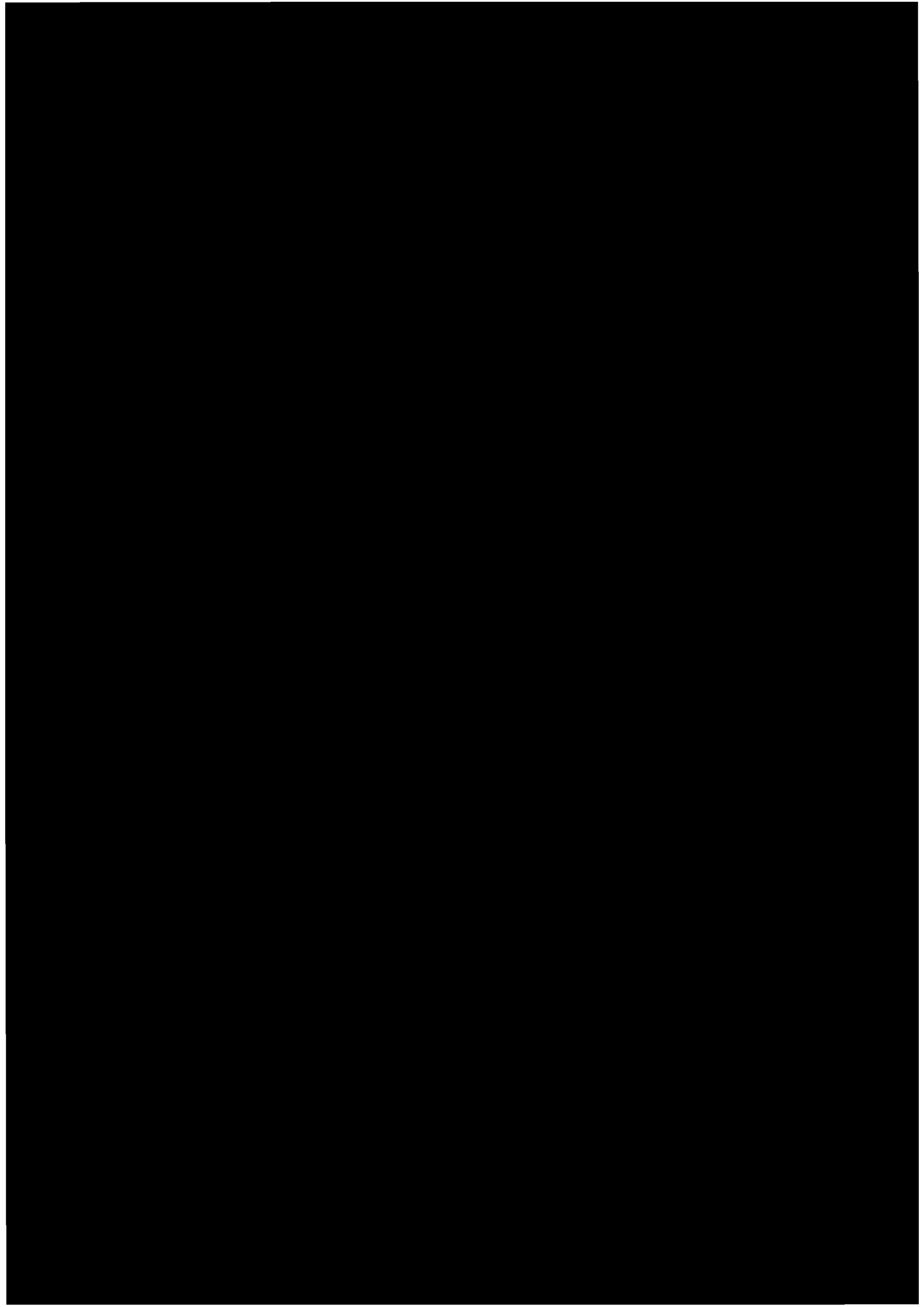
The third of these is the fact that the system is not homogeneous. The system is composed of many different parts, and these parts are not all the same. This means that the system is not homogeneous, and this is why it is so complex and difficult to understand.

The fourth of these is the fact that the system is not linear. The system is composed of many different parts, and these parts are not all the same. This means that the system is not linear, and this is why it is so complex and difficult to understand.

The fifth of these is the fact that the system is not deterministic. The system is composed of many different parts, and these parts are not all the same. This means that the system is not deterministic, and this is why it is so complex and difficult to understand.

The sixth of these is the fact that the system is not predictable. The system is composed of many different parts, and these parts are not all the same. This means that the system is not predictable, and this is why it is so complex and difficult to understand.

The seventh of these is the fact that the system is not controllable. The system is composed of many different parts, and these parts are not all the same. This means that the system is not controllable, and this is why it is so complex and difficult to understand.



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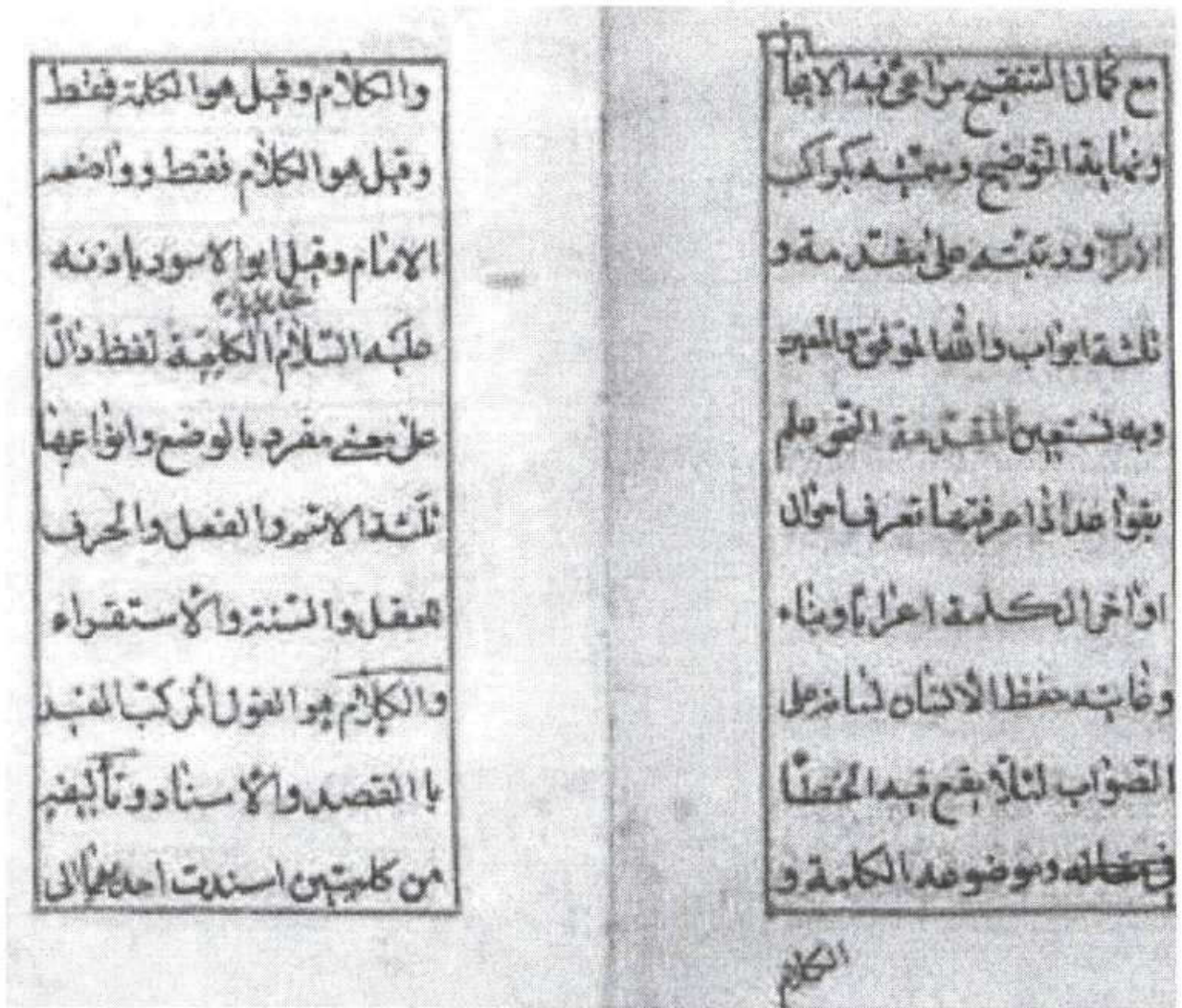












برگی از کواکب الإعراب نسخه شماره ۴۰۵۱

کتابخانه آیت الله العظمی مرعشی

والحکمة  
 وعطف علی الانام موما بار سالتہ فکان کما خیر للعالمین  
 رحمۃ ذ علی آتہ المصطفین الا اخصیٰ ذ الذین اور فہم الہ  
 علم الکتاب ابۃ سیمان عمہ علی الذی جعلہ حساب النبویۃ  
 ما دیلاستہ و بیا لعلہ فقال انما ہینۃ العلم و علی بابہ لانا  
 محل مارون من موسیٰ فقال لہ انت سنی بمتزلہ مارون  
 موسیٰ اللہم وال من رالہ و عاوس علامہ انہ لعیب  
 بقول الفقرا فی رحمۃ ربہ الغنی موسیٰ بن خیر الہ المور  
 الحسینی الجواہری الاصل سرطی و اطرام اباد الفیہی مولدا  
 دسکن حشدا الہ سع اجداد ہا اطوار الہ ہذا مختصر فی النحو  
 تحتوي علی اکثر قواعد ذایمہم متفصلا قد انظم فیہ علی  
 فرائدہ ذ معظم فرائدہ الفتنہ لافی و قرۃ عینی روقہ

مقدمہ مبین النحو = کواکب الإعراب نسخہ شماره ۱۱۹۸۹

کتابخانہ آیت اللہ العظمیٰ مرعشی



منصرف حذفته الا اذا وقع حذفني ليس له وكذا الحال  
 من باب كان او باب ظن فيجب اضماره مؤخر  
 العاشرة انظرف الزماني والمكاني توعان تصرف  
 من ما يتارق الظرفية كما اليوم وبغير تصرف  
 وجره لا يتارق الظرفية اصلا كقطر عرض او يخرج  
 عنها الا بدخول الجار عليه نحو قبل وبعد ولدان وعنه  
 قد بلغت نابض الكتاب الي اتمامه في يوم الاربعا  
 في المشهور القاري في صف الظرفية في بيت التاجي  
 في ثاني عشر شهر ربيع الثاني في سنة ثمان مائة و  
 مائتين بعد الان من الهجرة النبوية ١٢٥٣

انجام مبين النحو = كواكب الإعراب نسخة شماره ١١٩٨٩

کتابخانه آیت الله العظمی مرعشی

